

Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.)

(Department of Zoology)

Programme Outcomes (PO's)

After completing B.Sc. programme the student will be able to:

- **PO1:** Bachelor of Science offers theoretical as well as practical knowledge about different special subject areas.
- **PO2:** This course forms the basis of science for coherent understanding of the academic field to pursue multi and interdisciplinary science careers in future. These subject areas include, Chemistry, Physics, Botany, Zoology, Mathematics, Microbiology and Computer Science.
- **PO3:** Able to plan and execute experiments or investigations, analyze and interpret data information collected using appropriate methods.
- **PO4:** It helps to develop scientific temper, attitude and thus can prove to be more beneficial for the society as the scientific developments and make a nation or society to grow at a rapid pace through research.
- PO5: Think critically, follow innovations and developments in science and technology.
- PO6: Understand the issues of environmental contexts and sustainable development.
- **PO7:** Acquire the skills and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context socio technological changes.
- **PO8:** To demonstrate professional and ethical attitude with enormous responsibility to serve the society.

Programme Specific Outcomes (PSO's)

- **PSO1:** Understand the nature and basic concepts of cell biology, genetics,taxonomy,Physiology, ecology and applied Zoology
- **PSO2:** Perform procedures as per laboratory standards in the areas of Taxonomy,Physiology, Ecology, Cell biology, Genetics, Applied Zoology, Clinical science,tools and techniques of Zoology, Toxicology, Entomology,Fisheries, Sericulture, Biochemistry, Animal biotechnology, Immunology
- PSO3: Apply the knowledge of internal structure of cell, its functions in control of various

Metabolic functions of organisms.

- **PSO4:** To analysis the relationship among animals with their ecosystem
- **PSO5:** To understand the application of zoology in agriculture, medicine, industries, Medicine and daily life
- **PSO6:** Contribute the knowledge for nation building

Course Outcomes (CO's)

B.Sc. I (Semester I)

Paper I – Animal Diversity I

- **CO1:** Define terms related to classification of animals and kingdom protista with suitable example, locomotion in protozoa
- **CO2:** Outline the names of protozoan, Tapeworm and ascaris, to illustrate their life cycles and pathogenicity.
- **CO3:** Demonstrate the structure and functions of spicule of sponges and Classify the sponges on the basis of their skeleton.
- CO4: Explainthecanal system of sycon and its functions.
- **CO5:** Classifywith phylum coelenterata and its class with suitable example, Explain the polymorphism
- **CO6:** To compare the phylum annelida, Mollusca, Arthopoda and Echinodermata with suitable example

Paper II – Animal Physiology

- **CO7:** To study structure of neuron, origin of action potential membrane and its mechanism. Ultrastructure of muscle and its mechanism
- **CO8:** Explain the digestion in alimentary canal. Its role of absorption in carbohydrates, protein and lipid.
- CO9: Illustrate the mechanism of pulmonary ventilation and transport of gases
- **CO10:**To analyze the structure of nephron and to understand the mechanism of urine formation
- CO11: To generalize structure of heart and conduction of cardiac impulse
- **CO12:** To justify the composition of blood and cardiac cycle.

Semester II

Paper III Cell Biology and Evolutionary Biology

- CO13: Define the terms related to cell structure and diversity
- CO14: Describe the structure of nucleus and nucleolus and its role
- **CO15:** To illustrate the morphology of chromosome and organization of nucleolus.
- CO16: To study major events of life history and introduction of evolutionary theories
- **CO17:** To compare the ultrastructure of GC, ER, lysosome, Mitochondria and Plasma membrane and its function.
- CO18: To justify the fossils and role of extinction and its dating of fossils

Paper IV Genetics

CO19: Define different terminology of the genetics. Describe the concepts of Genetics, gene interaction,lethal genes,euploidy,aneuploidy,sexlinked inheritance and

principles of inheritance.

- **CO20:** Explain and differentiate between multiple alleles and multiple genes.Explain the pattern of inheritance of complementary, supplementary, inhibitory and duplicate factors.
- **CO21:** Execute the crosses of sex-linked inheritance, I nheritance of blood groups, monohybrid cross, dihybridcross and the testcross.
- CO22: Differentiate the autosomes and sex chromosomes, euchromatin and hetrochromatin
- CO23: Describe types of mutation and its role of human being
- CO24: To determine theory of sex determination and its example

B.Sc. II (Semester III) Paper V Animal Diversity – II

- CO25: IdentifytheProtochordates and describeclassification of protochorataes with suitable example
- **CO26:** Explain the division agnatha with classify cyclostomes with suitable example
- CO27: Describe characteristics of Pisces, amphibia and mechanism of respiration in fish
- CO28: To distinguish between poisonous and nonpoisonous snake
- CO29: To compare the digestive and respiratory system of aves
- CO30: To specify the classification and circulatory system of mammals

Paper VI Biochemistry

- CO31: DescribeanddiscussthebasicconceptNucleic acid and structure of DNA and RNA
- **CO32:** ExplainGlycolysis, Krebs Cycle, Pentose phosphate pathway, Gluconeogenesis, Glycogenolysis., Review of electron transport chain.
- CO33: To illustrate the biosynthesis of lipid metabolism with Beta oxidation
- CO34: DifferentiatebetweenTransamination, Deamination and Urea Cycle
- **CO35:** To specify the classification of enzyme with suitable example
- **CO36:** To assess mechanism of action, Enzyme Kinetics, Inhibition and Regulation. Isoenzymes, Co-enzymes and Co-factors.

Semester IV Paper VII Reproductive biology

- **CO37:** Outline and histological structure of female reproductive system in rat and human; Ovary: folliculogenesis, ovulation, corpus luteum formation and regression; Steroidogenesis and secretion of ovarian hormones.
- CO38: Describe histology of male reproductive system of human
- CO39: To compare hormonal regulation of male and female reproductive system
- **CO40:** Assisted Reproductive Technology: sex selection, sperm banks, frozen embryos, in vitro fertilization, ET, EFT, IUT, ZIFT, GIFT, ICSI, PROST
- CO41: To specify the Modern contraceptive technologies
- **CO42:** To determine the male and female reproductive systems

Paper VIII Applied Zoology I

- CO43: Define host and host parasite relationship with suitable example
- CO44: To describe Transmission, Prevention and control of diseases: Tuberculosis,

Typhoid.

- CO45: To compare Rickettsia prowazekii, Borrelia recurrentis and Treponema pallidum..
- CO46: Summarize various types of insects and economic importance
- **CO47:** Explain the biology of Helicoverpa armigera, Pyrilla perpusilla and Papilio demoleus, Callosobruchus chinensis, Sitophilus oryzae and Tribolium castaneum

Zoology Practical I

- **CO48:** Identify the birds on the basis of beak and feet. Discriminate, poisonous and non-poisonous snakes with the help of identification
- CO49: Classify the vertebrates, reptiles, aves, mammals
- **CO50:** Demonstrate brain of fowl.
- **CO51:** Estimation of total protein in given solutions by Lowry's method/ Quantitative estimation of amino acids by using Ninhydrin reaction.
- CO52: Assess the effect of Temperature, pH and salinity of activity of salivary amylase.
- CO53: To DNA isolation from plant/animal

Zoology Practical II

- **CO54:** Outline of set up and maintenance of animal house, breeding techniques, care of normal and experimental animals..
- **CO55:** Explain the principles of surgery in endocrinology. Ovarectomy, hysterectorny, castration and vasectomy in rats
- **CO56:** To compare histological slides of testis, epididymis and accessory glands of male reproductive systems; Sections of ovary, fallopian tube, uterus (proliferative and secretory stages), cervix and vagina.
- CO57: To examine of Sperm count and sperm motility in rat/ Any mammal.

B.Sc. III SEMESTER V Paper IX: Comparative anatomy of vertebrates

- CO58: Describe concept integuments: soft and hard derivatives
- CO59: Differentiate between digestive system and respiratory system of vertebrates
- CO60: Illustrate the structures of vertebral column and appendicular skeleton
- CO61: Explain the evolution of heart and aortic arches

Paper X: Molecular cell biology and animal biotechnology

- CO62: Outline concept of DNA Replication and mechanism of replication
- CO63: Describe the regulation of gene expression and operon concepts
- **CO64:** To illustrate the properties of genetic code, codon assignment and Wobble hypothesis
- CO65: To differentiate the translation and transcription in eukaryotes

Paper XI Biotechniques and biostatistics

- CO66: Describe statistical data representation and interpretation methods
- CO67: Explain collection, presentation of statistical data and various methods of presenting data
- CO68: Illustrate descriptive statistical methods like Mean, Median and Mode, measures of Dispersion

CO69: Differentiate between Nuclear transplantation, retroviral methods and DNA Microinjection

Paper XII: Aquatic biology

- **CO70:** To compare Different stages of stream development b. Physico-chemical Environment c. Adaptation of hill stream fishes
- **CO71:** Explain the Study of endocrine glands Anatomy and histology
- **CO72:** Compare the hormones thyroid gland, parathyroid gland, adrenal gland and islets of Langerhan
- CO73: To determine the physicochemical parameter in environment

Semester VI

Paper XIII Development biology of vertebrates

- **CO74:** To illustrate structure of chick embryology Structure of sperm, egg, vitellogenesis Fertilization and cleavage
- CO75: To analyze the foetal membrane and significance

CO76: Discriminate the features of Implantation of embryo in human being

CO77: To compare types of placenta and their significance

Paper XIV Immunology

- **CO78:** Define immunology and basic concepts of innate and adaptive immune system
- **CO79:** Classify, categorize, and identify differential WBCs of Immune system with functional attributes
- **CO80:** Study and applications of Haematopoeisis and immune responses- Humoral and cell mediated
- CO81: To compare the B and T cell epitopes and their properties
- CO82: To draw the structure of antibody and its significance

Paper: XV Applied Zoology

- **CO83:** Describe the concepts of apiculture, importance of bee keeping, traditional and modern bee keeping methods.
- **CO84:** Discuss the medical properties of honey and its application in various fields, its nutrients and composition.
- CO85: To identify the indigenous and exotic breeds of cattle
- **CO86:** Explain and analyze the species of oyster Process of Pearl formation: natural and artificial Maintenance of oysters Harvesting and Importance of Pearl
- CO87: Appraise the process of prawn culture, goat farming and their importance

Paper XVI Insect vector and Histology

- CO 88: Describe the Dipteran as important insect vectors a. Mosquitoes b. Sand fly c. Houseflie
- **CO89:** Discus the mosquito born diseases a. Malaria b. Dengue c. Chikungunya d. Viral Encephalitis e. Filariasis 3. Control measures of Mosquitoes
- **CO90:** Apply the knowledge of house fly as important mechanical vector a. Myiasis, Control of house fly

CO91: Explain the study of Flea-borne diseases a. Plague b. Typhus fever

Zoology Practical – I

(Comparative anatomy and developmental biology of vertebrates)

- CO92: Identify and describe the V. S. of skin in vertebrates with suitable example
- **CO93:** Identity and explain the Digestive system of vertebrates, Respiratory system of vertebrates, Heart of vertebrates and Brain of vertebrates
- CO94: Demonstrate the method for preparation of whole mount of chick embryo
- **CO95:** Compare the histological structures of different organs and explain their Characteristics.

Zoology Practical –II Applied Zoology – II and Immunology

- **CO96:** Identify and describe the cast of honey bee Pollen Basket d. Sting Apparatus e. Honey f. Newton's model of Bee Hive g. Bee keeping Equipments
- CO97: Identity and explain the species of pearl culture
- **CO98:** Demonstrate the method Preparation of stained blood smears to study various types of blood cell
- **CO99:** Compare the histological structures of different organs and explain their characteristics.

Zoology Practical–III (Molecular biology, Animal biotechnology, Biostatistics & Biotechniques)

- **CO100:** Define micro technique and Preparation of permanent histological slides by HE technique.
- **CO101:** Explain the Chromatography and process of Separation of amino acid by paper chromatography
- CO102: Demonstrate the method of DNA isolation and DNA feulgan techniques
- **CO103:** To compare the Southern blotting b) Northern blotting c) Western blotting d) DNA sequencing (Sangers method) PCR and DNA fingerprinting

ZOOLOGY PRACTICAL: IV (Aquatic biology, insect vector & diseases)

- CO104: Identify the zooplanktons present in Lake Ecosystem
- CO105: Explain the Mouth parts in insects
- **CO106:** StudyandapplicationsofEndocrine glands (Anatomy and Histology) Thyroid, Parathyroid, Adrenal and Pancreas
- **CO107:** Identify the insect disease vectors- Malaria, dengue, chikungunya, encephalitis, filariasis, Cutaneous leishmanians, Phlebotomus fever, Myiasis, Plague, typhu
- **CO108:** Determination of turbidity or transparency from nearby lake or water body, dissolved Oxygen